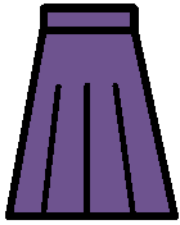
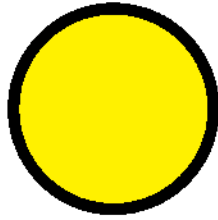


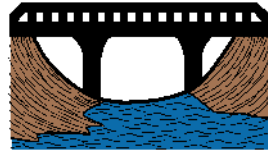
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圈



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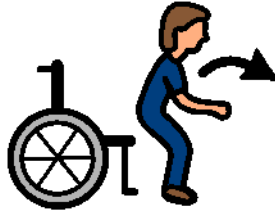
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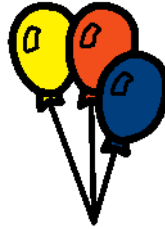
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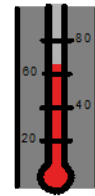
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气球



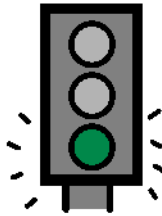
气温



敲



去



清洁



请

